## WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

- 1. An apparatus for treating wastewater comprising means for introducing at least one alkane into the wastewater.
- 2. The apparatus of Claim 1, further comprising means for introducing oxygen into the wastewater.
- 3. The apparatus of Claim 2, wherein the oxygen is introduced in the form of air.
- 4. The apparatus of Claim 1, wherein the at least one alkane comprises butane.
- 5. The apparatus of Claim 4, wherein the butane stimulates the growth of butane-utilizing bacteria.
- 6. The apparatus of Claim 5, wherein the butane-utilizing bacteria comprise aerobic bacteria.
- 7. The apparatus of Claim 5, wherein the butane-utilizing bacteria comprise anaerobic bacteria.
- 8. The apparatus of Claim 1, wherein the wastewater comprises sludge.
- 9. The apparatus of Claim 1, wherein the wastewater comprises municipal wastewater.
- 10. The apparatus of Claim 1, wherein the wastewater comprises industrial wastewater.
- 11. The apparatus of Claim 1, wherein the wastewater comprises agricultural wastewater.
- 12. The apparatus of Claim 1, wherein the wastewater comprises chemical effluent.
- 13. An apparatus for treating wastewater comprising:

  a wastewater containment vessel; and

  at least one alkane injector in flow communication with the wastewater containment vessel.

- 14. The apparatus of Claim 13, further comprising at least one oxygen-containing gas injector in flow communication with the wastewater containment vessel.
- 15. The apparatus of Claim 14, wherein the oxygen-containing gas injector injects air into the wastewater containment vessel.
- 16. The apparatus of Claim 13, wherein the alkane injector injects butane into the wastewater containment vessel.
- 17. The apparatus of Claim 13, wherein the wastewater comprises sludge.
- 18. The apparatus of Claim 13, wherein the wastewater comprises municipal wastewater.
- 19. The apparatus of Claim 13, wherein the wastewater comprises industrial wastewater.
- 20. The apparatus of Claim 13, wherein the wastewater comprises agricultural wastewater.
- 21. The apparatus of Claim 13, wherein the wastewater comprises chemical effluent.